Title	Carbapenemase Producing - Carbapenem Resistant Enterobacteriaceae
Specimen Requirements	Organisms: Carbapenemase-producing carbapenem-resistant Enterbacteriaceae (CP-CRE); organisms that are nonsusceptible to at least one (1) carbapenem antibiotic with MIC of less than or equal to 2 or zone diameter less than or equal to 22mm (less than or equal to 21mm for ertapenem) and meet one (1) of the following criteria:  Positive for carbapenem production by a phenotypic test.  Nonsusceptible to at least three (3) carbapenem antibiotics with MIC less than or equal to 2 or zone diameter less than or equal to 22mm (less than or equal to 21mm for ertapenem).  Positive for a carbapenemase gene marker.  Specimen type: pure viable culture on appropriate agar medium.  One isolate per patient.  ISDH Communicable Disease Rule 410-IAC 1-2.3-76 requires submission of these isolates within (3) business days of isolation.  Temperature requirement: ambient conditions.
Sampling Materials	Sample Container: appropriate agar medium slant in tube with screw-cap tightened or other similarly approved commercial transport medium. Shipping boxes/containers with appropriate shipping labels commercially available.
Procedural Notes	Properly label each specimen tube with the patient's name, date of birth, and isolation date. A minimum of two unique patient identifiers are required on each isolate. Check the expiration date on the tube. Ensure the product is acceptable and will be acceptable upon receipt at the ISDH Laboratory.  Complete LimsNet submission form for CRE testing. LimsNet is available at <a href="http://limsnet.isdh.in.gov">http://limsnet.isdh.in.gov</a> . Users should call the LimsNet Help Desk for system access at 888-535-0011 or locally at 317-921-5506. Submitters may email the help desk at LimsAppsupport@isdh.in.gov.
Shipping Instructions	Indiana State Department of Health Laboratories Suite B, Reference Microbiology 550 West 16th Street Indianapolis, IN 46202  Package according to Category B UN3373 triple contained in accordance with federal shipping regulations for infectious substances/diagnostic specimens.  Tighten the specimen container tube caps. Label clearly on each specimen tube with the patient name, date of birth, and isolation date.  Wrap each labeled, container/tube with absorbent material. Place absorbent material into the inner mailing container of each primary tube and tighten the cap securely.  The completed submission form may then be wrapped around the sealed inner container and together placed securely into the outer shipping container.  Clearly label the outer container with the sender's name/address and recipient's name/address.  Do not send culture isolates on petri plates if submitting by mail.  Transport Temperature: ambient conditions.
Reporting and TAT	Reporting Method: LimsNet TAT (ISDH Testing): 1-3 business days.  Test Referral:  Cultures identified as possible carbapenemase producing isolates with unusual profiles will be sent to the CDC for confirmation and/or further testing.  Projected TAT listed above does not account for time required for isolate submission to the CDC.